### **DIZZINESS HANDICAP INVENTORY – DHI**

Vejledning: Formålet er at identificere vanskeligheder, som du muligvis oplever på grund af svimmelhed eller ubalance. Svar »ja«, »nej« eller »nogle gange« til hvert spørgsmål. Besvar hvert spørgsmål alene med tanke på dit problem med svimmelhed eller ubalance. **Sæt kun ét kryds per spørgsmål**.

NAVN	CPR			
	Spørgsmål	Ja	Nej	Nogle
				gange

	Spørgsmål	Ja	Nej	Nogle gange
P1	Forværrer det dit problem at se opad?			
<b>E2</b>	Føler du dig frustreret på grund af dit problem?			
F3				
<b>P4</b>	Forværrer det dit problem at gå på gangene i supermarkedet?			
F5	Har du besvær med at komme i eller ud af sengen på grund af dit problem?			
F6	Begrænser dit problem i betydelig grad din deltagelse i sociale aktiviteter (f.eks. spise ude, gå i biografen, gå på diskotek eller tage til fester)?			
<b>F7</b>	Har du svært ved at læse på grund af dit problem?			
P8	Forværrer det dit problem at udføre mere krævende aktiviteter som sport, dans, husholdning?			
<b>E9</b>	Er du bange for at forlade dit hjem, hvis du er alene?			
E10	Har du følt dig pinligt berørt overfor andre på grund af dit problem?			
P11	Forværrer hurtige bevægelser med hovedet dit problem?			
F12	Undgår du højder på grund af dit problem?			
P13	Forværrer det dit problem, hvis du vender dig i sengen?			
F14	Er det besværligt for dig at gennemføre anstrengende husholdningsopgaver eller havearbejde på grund af dit problem?			
E15	Er du bange for, at folk vil tro, du er påvirket på grund af dit problem?			
F16	Er det svært for dig at gå en tur alene på grund af dit problem?			
P17	Forværrer det dit problem at gå på fortovet?			
E18	Har du svært ved at koncentrere dig på grund af dit problem?			
F19	Er det svært for dig at gå rundt i dit hjem, når det er mørkt, på grund af dit problem?			
E20	Er du bange for at være alene hjemme på grund af dit problem?			
E21	Føler du dig handicappet på grund af dit problem?			
E22	Har dit problem belastet dit forhold til nogen i din familie eller venner?			
E23	Føler du dig nedtrykt på grund af dit problem?			
F24	Påvirker dit problem dit arbejde eller de opgaver, du er ansvarlig for hjemme?			
P25	Forværrer det dit problem, når du bøjer dig forover?			

Udfyldes a	f behandler: »Ja« gi	iver 4 point, »Nogle	gange« giver 2 p	oint, »Nej« giv	er 0 point
Fysisk(P)	Emotionel (E)	Funktionel (F)	Total		

### The modified brief Symptom Severity Score (brief SSS)

The brief SSS comprised of the following questions, yielding a score of 0-5 points:

"Which statement applies best to your situation today?"

Negligible symptoms (0 points)

Annoying symptoms (1 point)

I can perform usual work tasks but the symptoms interfere with my other activities (2 points)

The symptoms interfere with my performance in usual work tasks and in my other activities (3 points)

I am on sick leave or had to change jobs because of my symptoms (4 points)

I have been unable to work for over 1 year or received early retirement or similar (5 points)

Tabel 1. Number of patients, Cronbach's alpha, Intraclass correlation (total scores).

Language	Year	No.	Cronbach's alpha	ICC (total or mean)	Author
English (Original)	1990	106	0.89	-	Jacobson et al(1)
Danish (Current)	2024	109	0.88	0.95	Agger-Nielsen et al.
Arab	2012	50	0.92	-	Alsanosi et al. (2)
Argentine	2012	108	0.87	0.98	Caldara et al. (3)
(Argentinian)					
Bulgarian	2014	97	0.88	0.94	Georgieva- Zhostova et al. (4)
Brazilian (In	2007	250	_	_	Castro et al. (5)
Portuguese)	2007	230			
Chinese (In Chinese)	2015	360	0.751- 0.921	0.82-0.93	Zhang et al. (6)
Chinese	2004	71	> 0.70	0.64 – 0.87	Poon et al.(7)
Dutch	2006	106	-	0.94 – 0.99	Vereeck et al. (8)
French (In French)	2004	120	-	0.01	Nyabenda et al(9)
German	2010	194	_	_	Kurre et al. (10)
German (In German)	2010	105	0.95	_	Volz-Sidiropoulou
derman (in derman)	2010	103	0.55		et al. (11)
Greek	2017	90	0.89	_	Nikitas et al. (12)
Gujarati	2019	50	0.92	0.81	Neupane et al.
Cajarati	2013		0.32	0.01	(13)
Hebrew (In Hebrew)	2010	31	0.89	-	Kaplan et al (14)
Italian	2017	50	0.92	-	Nola et al. (15)
Italian	2017	316	0.95	0.87	Colgnaghi et al. (16)
Japanese	2011	176	0.93	-	Goto et al. (17)
Jordanian	2024	64	0.91	-	Al Masri et al. (18)
Kurdish	2019	301	0.87	0.93	Zmnako et al. (19)
Lithuanian	2019	108	0.91	0.50	Valančius et al. (20)
Norwegian	2009	92	0.95	-	Tamber et al.(21)
Persian	2019	113	0.86	0.93	Soleimani et al. (22)
Persian	2014	57	0.79	0.96	Jafarzadeh et al. (23)
Polish	2022	127	0.93	0.91	Tacikowska et al. (24)
Polish	2019	230	0.92	-	Szostek-Rogula et al. (25)
Slovenian	2020	60	0.91	0.94	Vozel et al. (26)
Swedish	2005	30	-	0.95	Kammerlind et al. (27)
Thai	2022	50	0.87	0.94	Emasithi et al. (28)

 $The \ Danish \ version \ of the \ Dizziness \ Handicap \ Inventory \ - \ Translation \ and \ validation. \ From \ original: \ The \ Development \ of the \ Dizziness \ Handicap \ Inventory. \ Jacobson \ G.P., \ Newman. \ C.W$ 

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