

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

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Date: 21. oktober 2025

Your name: Aasa Feragen

Manuscript title: Risks of Automation in Medicine - A Review Article for the Obstetrics Case

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Novo nordisk foundation	Research grant

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Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Co-founder and co-owner of Prenaital Aps	A spinout company that develops fetal ultrasound AI

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

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Date: 21. oktober 2025

Your name: Joris Fournel

Manuscript title: Risks of Automation in Medicine - A Review Article for the Obstetrics Case

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		Novo Nordisk foundation	The work was partly funded by the Novo Nordisk foundation through the project NNF0087102.

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Date: 21. oktober 2025

Your name: Martin Tolsgaard

Manuscript title: Risks of Automation in Medicine - A Review Article for the Obstetrics Case

Manuscript number (if known):

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Prenaital Aps	Co-founder of Prenaital, which is a spin-out company performing regulatory approvals of deep learning models.
		Patent in fetal growth and preterm birth prediction	Co-inventor on 3 patents, involving fetal weight and preterm prediction.

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